

# The Common Impact Data Standard: Alignment Tiers by class and property for software developers

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This document can be found at:

<https://commonapproach.org/common-impact-data-standard/documentation>

and

<https://zenodo.org/record/4295989#.X8Q30c1KiHs>

Ontology URL: <http://ontology.eil.utoronto.ca/cids/cids.owl>

Namespace: <http://ontology.eil.utoronto.ca/cids/cids#>

Suggested Prefix: cids

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## Summary of Alignment Tiers

### Embarking:

The logo with the **dotted green ring** indicates that the software can send and receive impact data using the Common Approach Impact Data Standard JSON-LD expressions to capture the most basic level of impact data:

- Organization (Legal name, Org ID)
- Outcome (name, description, domain)
- Indicator (name, description)
- IndicatorReport (all)



### Building:

The logo with the **dashed green ring** indicates that the software can send and receive impact data using the Common Approach Impact Data Standard JSON-LD expressions at a level of impact data that is in full alignment with the Impact Management Project:

All the above plus:

- Stakeholder (description, location, characteristics)
- Outcome (StakeholderImportance, Underserved, ImpactRisk)
- IndicatorReport (value, date, baseline, contribution)
- Impact Report (Scale, Depth, Duration)



### Fully aligned:

The logo with the **solid green ring** indicates that the software can send and receive impact data using the Common Approach Impact Data Standard JSON-LD expressions at a level of impact data that is in full alignment with the Impact Management Project as well as impact models (such as theory of change) and characteristics of data quality.

All the above plus:

- ImpactModel (all)
- IndicatorReport (method, data quality)
- ImpactReport (method, data quality)



Adoption Tiers					
Class	Property	Value Restriction	Embarking	Building	Aligned
Organization	rdfs:subClassOf	org:Organization	Y	Y	Y
org:Organization	org:hasID	only org:OrganizationID		Y	Y
	org:hasLegalName	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y	Y
	useOfFunds	only xsd:string			Y
	hasImpactModel	only ImpactModel			Y
	hasContact	only cids:Person			Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string			Y
	sch:dateCreated	exactly 1 xsd:dateTime			Y
org:OrganizationID	org:issuedBy	org:Organization	Y	Y	
	sch:identifier	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y	
	sch:dateCreated	exactly 1 xsd:dateTime	Y	Y	
Outcome	hasStakeholderOutcome	only StakeholderOutcome		Y	Y
	forDomain	only Domain	Y	Y	Y
	hasIndicator	only Indicator	Y	Y	Y
	canEnable	only (Service or Activity)			Y
	canProduce	only Outcome			Y
	i72:located_in	only i72:Feature			Y
	hasImpactRisk	only Risk		Y	Y
	oep:partOf	exactly 1 ImpactModel			Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y	Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y	Y
	sch:dateCreated	exactly 1 yyyy-mm-dd			Y
Domain	owl:equivalentClass	{sdg1, sdg2, sdg3, ...}	Y	Y	
StakeholderOutcome	forStakeholder	exactly 1 Stakeholder	Y	Y	
	fromPerspectiveOf	exactly 1 Stakeholder			Y
	hasImportance	only ImpactImportance	Y	Y	
	isUnderserved	exactly 1 xsd:boolean	Y	Y	
	intendedImpact	exactly 1 of {positive, negative, neutral}			Y
	hasIndicator	only Indicator	Y	Y	
	hasImpactReport	only ImpactReport	Y	Y	
ImpactImportance	hasMethod	exactly 1 xsd:string			Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string			Y
	i72:value	exactly 1 of {high importance, moderate important, neutral, unimportant}	Y	Y	
ImpactReport	forOrganization	exactly 1 Organization	Y	Y	
	forOutcome	exactly 1 Outcome	Y	Y	
	hasReportedImpact	exactly 1 of {positive, negative, neutral}	Y	Y	
	hasImpactScale	exactly 1 ImpactScale	Y	Y	
	hasImpactDepth	exactly 1 ImpactDepth	Y	Y	

		Adoption Tiers		
Class	Property	Value Restriction	Embarking	Building
				Aligned
ImpactScale	hasImpactDuration	exactly 1 ImpactDuration	Y	Y
	hasExpectation	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	hasComment	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	hasIndicator	exactly Indicator	Y	Y
	hasMethod	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
ImpactDepth	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	i72:value	exactly 1 i72:Measure	Y	Y
	hasCounterfactual	only Counterfactual		Y
	hasIndicator	exactly Indicator	Y	Y
	hasMethod	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
ImpactDuration	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	i72:value	exactly 1 i72: Measure	Y	Y
	hasCounterfactual	only Counterfactual		Y
	hasIndicator	exactly Indicator	Y	Y
	hasStartDate	exactly 1 xsd:dateTime	Y	Y
Counterfactual	hasEndDate	exactly 1 xsd:dateTime	Y	Y
	hasMethod	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	i72:valuethere	exactly 1 i72: Measure	Y	Y
	hasCounterfactual	only Counterfactual		Y
Stakeholder	i72:located_in	only i72:Feature	Y	
	i72:for_time_interval	exactly 1 time:DateTImeInterval		Y
	hasMethod	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
	i72:value	i72: Measure		Y
BeneficiaryStakeholder	rdfs:subClassOf	(Organization or cafo:Person)	Y	Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	hasCatchmentArea	exactly 1 CatchmentArea	Y	Y
	hasStakeholderCharacteristic	only StakeholderCharacteristic	Y	Y
	performs	some Activity		Y
	i72:located_in	only i72:Feature		Y
	oep:partOf	only ImpactModel		Y
ContributingStakeholder	rdfs:subClassOf	Stakeholder	Y	Y
	benefitsFrom	min 1 Outcome	Y	Y
	org:hasRole	only (Client, Community, Employee, Planet, Supplier)		Y
Client	rdfs:subClassOf	Stakeholder		Y

Adoption Tiers					
Class	Property	Value Restriction	Embarking	Building	Aligned
Employee	rdfs:subClassOf	Stakeholder		Y	
Community	rdfs:subClassOf	Stakeholder		Y	
Supplier	rdfs:subClassOf	Stakeholder		Y	
Planet	rdfs:subClassOf	Stakeholder		Y	
CatchmentArea	owl:equivalentTo	{local-catchmentArea, provincial-catchmentArea, national-catchmentArea, multinational-catchmentArea, global-catchmentArea}		Y	
StakeholderCharacteristic	forStakeholder	only Stakeholder		Y	Y
	forOrganization	exactly 1 cids:Organization		Y	Y
	sch:identifier	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y	Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y	Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y	Y
Indicator	rdfs:subClassOf	cafo:Indicator	Y	Y	Y
	usesOutput	only Output		Y	
	forOutcome	only Outcome		Y	Y
	hasBaseline	exactly 1 i72:Measure		Y	Y
	hasThreshold	exactly 1 i72:Measure		Y	Y
	hasMethod	exactly 1 (sur:Survey or Interview or Estimate or Computation)		Y	
	hasDataSource	only Dataset		Y	
	hasIndicatorReport (inverse forIndicator)	only IndicatorReport	Y	Y	Y
	hasAccess	only caco:Organization		Y	
	hasIndicatorStandard	only IndicatorStandard		Y	Y
	i72:unit_of_measure	exactly 1 i72:Unit_of_measure		Y	
	i72:value	exactly 1 i72:Measure		Y	
	i72:for_time_interval	exactly 1 time:DateTImeInterval		Y	
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y	Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y	Y
	sch:dateCreated	exactly 1 yyyy-mm-dd		Y	
IndicatorStandard	forIndicator	only Indicator		Y	Y
	forOrganization	exactly 1 caco:Organization		Y	Y
	sch:identifier	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y	Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y	Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y	Y
	i72:value	exactly 1 i72:Measure			
IndicatorReport	forOrganization	exactly 1 Organization	Y	Y	Y
	forIndicator	exactly 1 Indicator	Y	Y	Y
	i72:value	exactly 1 i72:Measure	Y	Y	Y

		Adoption Tiers		
Class	Property	Value Restriction	Embarking	Building
				Aligned
Dataset	hasMethod	exactly 1 (sur:Survey or Interview or Estimate or Computation)		Y
	hasDataSource	only Dataset		Y
	i72:for_time_interval	exactly 1 time:DateTimeInterval	Y	Y
	hasAccess	only Organization		Y
	hasComment	only xsd:string	Y	Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	sch:dateCreated	exactly 1 yyyy-mm-dd		Y
ImpactRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	dcat:Dataset		Y
	i72:located_in	only i72:Feature		Y
	dcat:temporal	only time:DateTimeInterval		Y
	sch:identifier	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
	sch:dateCreated	exactly 1 yyyy-mm-dd		Y
EvidenceRisk	forOutcome	only Outcome	Y	Y
	hasLikelihood	exactly 1 {veryUnlikely , unlikely, likely, veryLikely, lowRisk, mediumRisk, highRisk}	Y	Y
	hasConsequence	exactly 1 {minimal, average, severe}		Y
	hasMitigation	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	sch:identifier	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y
	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
ExternalRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
StakeholderParticipationRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
DropOffRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
EfficiencyRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
ExecutionRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
AlignmentRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
EnduranceRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
UnexpectedImpactRisk	rdfs:subClassOf	Risk	Y	Y
ImpactModel	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string		Y
	sch:dateCreated	exactly 1 xsd:date		Y
	forOrganization	exactly 1 Organization		Y
LogicModel	rdfs:subClassOf	ImpactModel	Y	
	hasProgram	only Program		Y
	hasStakeholder	only Stakeholder		Y
	hasOutcome	only Outcome		Y

Adoption Tiers					
Class	Property	Value Restriction	Embarking	Building	Aligned
OutcomeChain	hasStakeholderOutcome	only StakeholderOutcome	Y	Y	Y
	hasInput	only Input			
	hasOutput	only Output			
	hasActivity	only Activity			
ImpactMeasurement	rdfs:subClassOf	ImpactModel	Y	Y	Y
	hasOutcome	only Outcome			
	hasActivity	only Activity			
	hasIndicator	only Indicator			
Program	rdfs:subClassOf	ImpactModel	Y	Y	Y
	hasStakeholder	only Stakeholder			
	hasOutcome	only Outcome			
	hasStakeholderOutcome	only StakeholderOutcome			
	hasImpactRisk	only ImpactRisk			
	hasIndicator	only Indicator			
	hasImpactReport	only ImpactReport			
	rdfs:subClassOf	Activity			
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string			
Service	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y	Y
	hasService	only Service			
	hasOutcome	only Outcome			
	hasContributingStakeholder	only ContributingStakeholder			
	hasBeneficialStakeholder	only BeneficialStakeholder			
	hasInput	only Input			
	hasOutput	only Output			
	rdfs:subClassOf	Activity			
	oep:partOf	exactly 1 ImpactModel			
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string			
Activity	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y	Y	Y
	act:hasSubActivity	only Activity			
	hasInput	only Input			
	hasOutput	only Output			
	hasOutcome	only Outcome			
	hasContributingStakeholder	only ContributingStakeholder			
	hasBeneficialStakeholder	only BeneficialStakeholder			
	beneficiarySizeStart	exactly 1 xsd:positiveInteger			
	beneficiarySizeEnd	exactly 1 xsd:positiveInteger			
	i72:for_time_interval	exactly 1 time:DateTImeInterval			

Adoption Tiers			
Class	Property	Value Restriction	Embarking Building Aligned
ActivityCode	hasOutput	only Output	Y
	hasCode	only ActivityCode	Y
	act:subActivityOf	only (Service or Activity)	Y
Input	forOrganization	exactly 1 Organization	Y
	sch:identifier	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y
FinancialInput	eop:partOf	exactly 1 ImpactModel	Y
	inputFor	only (Program or Service or Activity)	Y
	hasContributingStakeholder	only ContributingStakeholder	Y
	hasType	exactly 1 act:Resource	Y
	hasPlannedAmount	exactly 1 i72:Measure	Y
	hasActualAmount	exactly 1 i72:Measure	Y
	i72:for_time_interval	only time:DateTimeInterval	Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y
SkillInput	rdfs:subClassOf	Input	Y
	hasType	only FinancialResource exactly 1 (i72:Quantity and i72:unit_of_measure i72:Monetary_unit)	Y
	hasAmount	i72:unit_of_measure i72:Monetary_unit	Y
PhysicalInput	rdfs:subClassOf	Input	Y
	hasType	only PhysicalResource	Y
Output	eop:partOf	Exactly 1 ImpactModel	Y
	forActivity	only (Service or Activity)	Y
	i72:value	exactly 1 i72:Measure	Y
	produces	exactly 1 act:Resource	Y
	usedByIndicator	only Indicator	Y
	sch:name	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y
	sch:description	exactly 1 xsd:string	Y